2024-\_NY- - Inclusivity in PA Education

3 2024- -

Resolved

AAPA believes that PA education programs must be open to applicants and students who are qualified to attend. AAPA strongly opposes PA educational institutional admissions or attendance criteria which require attendees to ascribe to a religious or philosophical belief, identify as a particular race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation/expression or any other exclusionary policies that may prevent access to PA training.

Be it further resolved

AAPA strongly encourages ARC-PA to refrain from granting accreditation to any PA educational program who participates in exclusionary practices as described above.

## Rationale/Justification

PA education has always centered around the ability for any PA student to enter any program regardless of race, religion, or sexual orientation. The PA profession prides itself on the fact that it delivers medical care to all patients regardless of religion, lack of religion, sexual orientation, or race.

Recently, PA programs have been provisionally accredited by ARC-PA that require prospective students to believe in one religion or they will not be admitted <a href="https://www.cedarville.edu/academic-schools-and-departments/allied-health-and-psychology/physician-assistant-pa-program/pa-admission/admission-requirements">https://www.cedarville.edu/academic-schools-and-departments/allied-health-and-psychology/physician-assistant-pa-program/pa-admission/admission-requirements</a>.

https://www.cedarville.edu/admissions/undergraduate/admission-requirements

The professors who teach in these programs are also required to sign annual attestations that they believe in one religion. <a href="https://www.cedarville.edu/why-cedarville/doctrinal-statement">https://www.cedarville.edu/why-cedarville/doctrinal-statement</a>

There is evidence that such programs require beliefs that are anti-science, anti-evolution, and promote gender inequality, including beliefs that must be adhered to such as: "from creation, marriage is a covenant between a man and a woman that should be marked by sexual purity, by sacrificial male leadership, and by recognizing the divine blessing of children, including preborn children"; and "consequently, all human beings are born with a sinful nature, and are sinners in thought, word, and deed."

Based on the policies of these programs, those who believe or do not believe in different religions or who are members of the LGBTQIA community or are people who believe in gender equality, are excluded from admittance and access to the PA education of their choosing despite being otherwise qualified for admittance.

PAs have always believed that the diversity of the students in PA school adds to the ability of each one of them to learn about each other's social, sexual, religious, and other beliefs they

bring to their program has made each of them better able to treat patients of differing beliefs,
And,

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PA programs have always been sponsored by institutions of religion, but NONE have required the applicants to believe only in the sponsoring religion until last year,

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## **Related AAPA Policy**

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- AAPA Bylaws
- 56 ARTICLE II Purpose and Mission.
- The Academy is organized and shall be operated exclusively to ensure the professional growth, personal excellence, and recognition of PAs, and to support their efforts to enable them to improve the quality, accessibility, and cost-effectiveness of patient-centered healthcare. To
- represent PAs and PA students so as to maximize the benefit of their services to the public, the Academy shall:

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- a. Encourage its membership to render quality service to the health professions and to the
   public;
- b. Develop, sponsor, and evaluate continuing medical or medically related education programs
   for
- 67 *the PA*;
- 68 c. Assist in the development of role definition for the PA;
- 69 d. Assist with the coordination and standardization of curricula for the PA;
- 70 e. Participate in the accreditation of PA training programs;
- 71 f. Participate in the development of criteria leading to board certification of the PA;
- 72 g. Develop, coordinate, and participate in studies having an impact either directly or indirectly
   73 on
- 74 the PA profession;
- 75 h. Serve as a public information center with respect to its members, health professions, and the public

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- 78 *SR-2250*
- 79 Official Observers are representatives from organizations with interests and goals consistent
- with those of AAPA, who desire a relationship with AAPA's House of Delegates. The House grants official observer status by approval of a resolution for an organization to become an
- 82 official observer. Official Observers are granted the privilege of the floor. At the discretion of
- 83 the House Officers, official observers may receive some or all of the published materials of the
- 84 *House as deemed relevant to their interests.*

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- 86 *SR-2255*
- 87 The organizations currently granted Official Observer status in the House of Delegates are the
- 88 *PA*
- 89 Education Association (PAEA), the National Commission on Certification of Physician
- 90 Assistants
- 91 (NCCPA), and the Accreditation Review Commission on the Education for the Physician
- 92 Assistant, Inc. (ARC-PA)

*HA-2100.1.1* 

95 AAPA shall provide, support, and promote educational policies and programs that target justice, equity,

97 diversity and inclusion eliminating health disparities.

[Adopted 2022]

HP-4010 AAPA promotes equal-opportunity support for aspiring PAs and encourages the efforts of PAs who provide free mentorship and/or coaching. [Adopted 2023] HP-4020 AAPA strongly encourages equal-opportunity support for aspiring PAs and recognizes the potential negative impact of for-profit pre-PA coaching on diversity in the profession. [Adopted 2023]

HP-4242 AAPA believes competency-based professional education at ARC-PA accredited entry-level PA programs followed by life-long learning are critical components for competent PA practice. [Adopted 2007, amended 2017, reaffirmed 2012, 2022]

HP-4246 AAPA recognizes that PA education exists based on unique mission-driven and geographical needs in a variety of educational institutions and models. [Adopted 2006, reaffirmed 2011, 2016, 2021]

HP-4252 AAPA believes that it is vital for graduate PAs to be involved in the education of student PAs. This involvement may include but is not limited to 1) recruitment of new students 2) participation in the selection of new students 3) classroom instruction and 4) clinical preceptorship. AAPA will, through its publications, programs and services, encourage its members to actively participate in these educational opportunities. [Adopted 1994, amended 2004, reaffirmed 1999, 2009, 2014, 2019]

HP-4282 In order to ensure diversity of age, gender, racial, cultural, sexual orientation, religion, sex, educational background, economic and disability status within the profession; AAPA strongly endorses the efforts of PA educational programs to develop partnerships aimed at broadening diversity among qualified applicants for PA program admission. Furthermore, AAPA supports ongoing, systematic and focused efforts to reduce undue barriers to entry for applicants and attract and retain students, faculty, staff and others from demographically diverse backgrounds. [Adopted 1982, reaffirmed 1990, 1995, 2000, 2015, 2020, amended 2005, 2010, 2022]

HP-4284 AAPA supports the consideration of race, ethnicity, gender, and other aspects of identity and experience in admissions under holistic review to help ensure a diverse workforce that includes underrepresented minorities in medicine to address health disparities.

HP-4286 Diversity and Inclusion in PA Education (paper on page 209) [Adopted 2004, reaffirmed 2009, 2014, amended 2021]

*HP-8244 AAPA shall support legislation and policies that eliminate discrimination against*137 *patients on the basis of social determinants of health including, but not limited to, economic*138 *stability, education access and quality, healthcare access and quality, neighborhood and built* 

139	environment, and social and community context. [Adopted 2001, reaffirmed 2021, amended
140	2006, 2011, 2016, 2022, 2023]
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142	HP-8246 AAPA supports PA activities to acquire the knowledge, skills, and attitudes necessary
143	to provide culturally effective care with the goal of eliminating health disparity gaps. [Adopted
144	2022]
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146	HP-8620 AAPA opposes all forms of sexual harassment. [Adopted 2000, reaffirmed 2005, 2010,
147	2015, amended 2020]
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149	HP-8640 AAPA supports equal rights for all persons and supports policy guaranteeing such
150	rights. [Adopted 1982, reaffirmed 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015, 2020]
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152	HP-8700 AAPA opposes all forms of gender discrimination. [Adopted 2020]
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154	HP-8820 AAPA is committed to respecting the values and diversity of all individuals inclusive of
155	but not limited to, race, ethnicity, culture, national origin, faith, neurodiversity, veteran status,
156	socioeconomic status, sex, gender identity or expression and sexual orientation. When
157	differences between people are respected, everyone benefits. Embracing diversity celebrates the
158	rich heritage of all communities and promotes understanding and respect for the differences
159	among all people. [Adopted 1995, reaffirmed 2003, 2008, amended 1997, 2013, 2018, 2023]
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163	HP-9240 AAPA supports the free and transparent exchange of information between the patient
164	and provider necessary to make informed healthcare decisions. AAPA opposes any intrusion into
165	the provider-patient relationship that inhibits the provider's ability to deliver necessary medical
166	services. AAPA supports the creation of virtual methods and patient decision aids designed to
167	facilitate shared decision-making and informed consent in an efficient, lawful, and ethical
168	manner between patient and provider. [Adopted 1992, reaffirmed 1997, 2002,2007, 2012, 2017,
169	amended 2022]
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171	HP-9260 Scientific Integrity and Public Policy (paper on page 227) [Adopted 2005, amended
172	2010, 2015, 2020]
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174	Possible Negative Implications
175	None
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## Attestation

None

 **Financial Impact** 

✓ I attest that this resolution was reviewed by the submitting organization's Board and/or officers and approved as submitted (commissions, work groups and task forces are exempt).

185	<u>Signature</u>
186	Jonathan Sobel, DMSC, MBA, PA-C
187	VP-Chief Delegate, NY
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192	